**英语四级作文模板及必备句型汇总专题**

　综合运用篇

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| 例句 | 译文 |
| Along with the advance of the society more and more problems are brought to our attention, one of which is that.... | 随着社会的不断发展，出现了越来越多的问题，其中之一便是\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| 2.As to whether it is a blessing or a curse, however, people take different attitudes. | 然而，对于此类问题，人们持不同的看法。(Hold different attitudes 持不同的看;Come up with different attitudes 有不同的看法) |
| 3.As society develops, people are attaching much importance to.... | 随着社会的发展，人们开始关注............ |
| People are attaching more and more importance to the interview during job hunting | 求职的过程中，人们慢慢意识到面试的重要性。考试大－全国最大教育类网站(www．Examda。com) |
| 　As to whether it is worthwhile ....., there is a long-running controversial debate. It is quite natural　that people from different backgrounds may have divergent attitudes towards it. | 关于是否值得\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的问题，一直以来争论不休。当然，不同的人对此可能持不同的观点。 |
| In the process of modern urban development, we often find ourselves in a dilemma. | 在都市的发展中，我们往往会陷入困境。 |
| 　　Recently the phenomenon has aroused wide concern, some people are in alarm that.... | 　最近，这种现象引起了人们的广泛关注，有人开始担心\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| Now we are entering a new era, full of opportunities and challenges, | 　现在我们正在进入一个充满机会和挑战的新时代。 |
| 　...... plays such an important role that it undeniably becomes the biggest concern of the present world, there comes a question, is it a blessing or a curse?" | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_显得非常重要而成为当今世界所关注的最大的问题，这是无可厚非的。不过，问题是："我们该如何抉择?" |
| The human race has entered a completely new stage in its history, with the increasingly rapid economic globalization and urbanization, more problems are brought to our attention. | 人类进入了一个历史的崭新的阶段，经济全球化、都市化的速度不断加快，随之给我们带来了很多问题。 |

展现问题篇： 问题的常用词：question, problem, issue

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| 例句 | 译文 |
| Recently, the issue of ...... has been brought into public focus. | 　近来，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的问题引起了社会的广泛关注。考试大－全国最大教育类网站(www．Examda。com) |
| Now we are entering a brand new era full of opportunities and innovations, and great changes have taken place in people's attitude towards some traditional practice. | 　现在我们进入了一个充满机遇和创新的崭新时代，很多人对某些传统的看法也发生了很大改变。 |
| 　Recently the issue of whether or not ... has been in the limelight and has aroused wide concern in the public. | 近来，是否\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的问题已经非常明确而且引起了社会的广泛关注。 |
| The issue whether it is good or not to .... has aroused a heated discussion all over the country. | \_\_\_\_\_\_的利与弊已在全国范围内引起热烈的讨论。 |
| At present, some people think .....while others claim ...Both sides have their merits. | 　目前，一些人认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_而另一些人则认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。其实，两种观点都其可取之处。 |
| 　　People rarely reach an absolute consensus on such a controversial issue. | 　对于这种极具争议的话题，我们很难作出绝对的回答。 |
| 　People from different backgrounds would put different interpretations on the same case. | 不同行业的人对同一种问题的解释不尽相同。 |
| The controversial issue is often brought into public focus. People from different backgrounds hold different attitudes towards the issue. | 这中极具争议性的话题往往很受社会的关注。不同的人对此问题的看法也不尽相同。 |
| When asked ..., some people think..... while some prefer... | 说到\_\_\_\_\_\_，有人认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，而另一些人则认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| Just as the saying goes: "so many people, so many minds". It is quite understandable that views on this issue vary from person to person. | 　俗话说，""。不同的人对此有不同的看法是可以理解的。 |
| To this issue, different people come up withvarious attitudes. | 对于这个问题，不同的人持不同的观点。 |
| There is a good side and a bad side to everything, it goes without saying that... | 万事万物都有其两面性，所以，勿庸置疑，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| When it comes to ..., most people believe that ..., but other people regard ...as .... | 　提到\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_问题，很多人认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，不过，一些人则认为\_\_\_\_\_\_是 |
| When faced with...., quite a few people claim that ...., but other people think as... | \_\_\_\_.提到\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_问题，仅少数人认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，但另一些人则认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| There is a public controversy nowadays over the issue of .... There who criticize ...argue that ...., they believe that ...,but people who favor .., on the other hand, argue that... | 　　目前，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_问题争议较大。批判\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的人认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，他们认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，不过，另一方面，赞同\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的人则认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| Some people are of the opinion that.. | 　有些人认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| Many people claim that... | 很多人认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| A majority of\ A large number of\ Some people contend that ... has proved to bring many advantages (disadvantages) | 绝大多数\　很多人\有些人认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_有很多有利之处(不利之处)。 |
| Those who argue for ... say that ...economic development of the cities. | 　觉得\_\_\_\_\_的人认为，\_\_\_\_\_\_ 城市的经济发展。 |
| Some people advocate that .... | 有些人在坚持认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| They hold that ... | 　他们认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| People, who advocate that ..., have their sound reasons (grounds) | 坚持认为\_\_\_\_\_\_的人也有其说法(依据)。 |
| Those who have already benefited from practicing it sing high praise of it. | 那些从中受益的人对此大家褒奖。 |
| Those who strongly approve of ... have cogent reasons for it. | 　强烈认同\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的人有很多原因。 |
| Many people would claim that... | 　　　有人会认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| People who support ... give some or all of the following reasons. | 那些支持\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_观点的人列出了如下原因：\_\_\_。 |
| But others hold the view that .. | .但是，另外一些人则认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
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观点的用词：Attitude, opinion, 与其搭配的动词以及词组：Take, have, come up with，set forth, put forward等。　问题用词：Issue, phenomenon，后接介词, on, over等。　表达不确定的用词：May, seem, be likely to, possible, probably, perhaps, be said that, be said to...

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| But on the other hand, there are also quite a few people who strongly advocate that..,. | 不过，另一方面，也有少部分人坚持认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| 　But people who are ..., on the other hand , maintain that... | 不过，另一方面，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的人认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| 　However, there are a large number of people who hold a different view concerning this case. | 然而，很多人对此有不同的看法。 |
| 　However, some others argue that... | 然而，另一些人则认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| 　However, there are also some others who contend that... | 　然而，也有人认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| 　　But other people set forth completely totally different argument concerning this case. | 　不过，对于此，另一些人则持完全不同的观点。 |
| 　Some people examine this issue from another angle. | 有的人用另一角度来看这一问题。 |
| On the other hand, there are also many opponents who strongly ... | 　另一方面，也有很多反对的人，他们认为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| 　According to my personality and fondness, I would prefer ... rather than... | 根据我的个性以及兴趣，我选择\_\_\_\_\_\_\_而不会选择\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| 　Personally, I side with the latter (former) opinion... | 就我个人而言，我支持后者(前者)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| 　Personally, I am in favor of the former point of view. | 　就我个人而言，我较同意前一种看法。 |
| 　To my point of view | 我认为 |
| 　　To my mind, the advantages far overweigh the drawbacks(disadvantages, shortcomings) | 　我认为，优点胜过缺点。 |
| 　For my part, I stand on side of the latter opinion that.. | 就我而言，我较赞同后一种观点\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| 　As far as I am concerned, I am inclined to be on the side of the latter view. | 　在我看来，我较同意后一种观点。 |
| 　After a thorough consideration, for my part, I am in favor of the latter view that... | 　经过深思熟虑，我较支持后一种看法，亦即\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| If asked to make a decision, I would prefer... | 如果真的需要作出选择，我宁愿\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| Taking into consideration both sides of the issue, I tend to favor the latter view.. | 比较两种观点进行比较，我较同意后一种观点，亦即\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| When considering opinions of both sides, I am inclined to ... | 对两种观点进行综合考虑之后，我较认同\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| If it is up to me to make a choice between ... and ... I would rather choose ... over... | 如果要我在\_\_\_\_和\_\_\_\_之间进行选择，我宁愿选择\_\_\_\_\_而不会选择\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| I would have to say that, if I were faced with the decision, I would follow .... | 我需要说的是，如果要我抉择，我会\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| At the risk of sounding too direct , I prefer to... | 　虽然可能过于直接，不过，我还是选择\_。 |
| in my mind , the following factors/reasons/causes need to be taken into consideration. | 我认为，我们需要考虑下列因素/原因： |
| There are several reasons for this phenomenon/why...-(as follows). | 造成这种现象的原因如下： |
| And I would like to present two explanations for this: | 对于此，我有如下两点愚见： |
| The reasons are chiefly as follows. | 主要原因如下： |
| There are numerous reasons why \_\_\_\_, and I would like to explore a few of the most important ones here. | 　为什么\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，原因很多，在此列举几个较为重要的原因。 |
| The reasons are presented below.  | 原因如下。 |
| There are three premier(主要的)/best/ most important, largest, significant, obvious, crucial causes as follows. | 以下这些是造成这一问题的最主要/最好/最重要/最大/最有意义/明显/至关重要的原因。 |
| This is based on the propensity(倾向，原因) of following points. | 　这基于以下的原因。 |
| The main reason is that.. | 　主要原因是\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| One very important argument for ..... is that.... | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_的非常重要的原因便是\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| The reasons are quite clear. Above all, .... | 原因非常清楚。首先(首要的是)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| The first reason can be seen by every person. | 　第一个原因其实很明显。 |
| The first and most important reason is that..... | 　第一个而且最重要的原因是\_\_\_\_。 |
| One of the reasons that are given for....is that.... | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的原因之一是\_\_\_\_ |
| Perhaps this is because of the simple fact that..... | 也许，原因很简单，亦即\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| One of the premier causes is that | 最重要的原因之一便是\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| At the risk of sounding too simplistic, it seems to me that the main propositions can be summarized in one saying. | 这个原因可能较简单，不过，我认为可以用一句谚语来概括，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| We may look into every possible reason, however, foremost reason for .... Is .... | 其实有很多原因，不过，造成\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的最重要的原因是\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |
| It might also be noted that.. | 需要注意的是，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。[来源:考试大-英语四级考试](http://www.examda.com/cet4/) |

　　　图表式作文模板
　　写作模板——图表式作文
　　It is obvious in the graphic/table that the rate/number/amount of Y has undergone dramatic changes. It has gone up/grown/fallen/dropped considerably in recent years (as X varies). At the point of X1, Y reaches its peak value of …(多少).
　　What is the reason for this change? Mainly there are … (多少)reasons behind the situation reflected in the graphic/table. First of all, …(第一个原因). More importantly, …(第二个原因). Most important of all, …(第三个原因).
　　From the above discussions, we have enough reason to predict what will happen in the near future. The trend described in the graphic/table will continue for quite a long time (if necessary measures are not taken括号里的使用于那些不太好的变化趋势).

　　提纲式作文模板

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| 类型 | 结构 | 例句 |
| 1. 对立观点式 | A. 有人认为X 是好事，赞成X， 为什么?B. 有人认为X 是坏事， 反对X，为什么?[来源：www.examda.com](http://ks.examda.com/)C. 我的看法。 | Some people are in favor of the idea of doing X. They point out the fact that 支持X 的第一个原因。They also argue that支持X 的另一个原因。However, other people stand on a different ground. They consider it harmful to do X. They firmly point out that 反对X 的第一个理由。 An example can give the details of this argument: There is some truth in both arguments. But I think the advantages of X overweigh the disadvantages. In addition to the above-mentioned negative effects it might bring about, X also may X 的有一个坏处。 |
| 2. 批驳观点式 | A.一个错误观点。B. 我不同意。 | Many people argue that 错误观点。By saying that, they mean 对这个观点的进一步解释。An example they have presented is that 一个例子。(According to a survey performed by X on a group of Y, almost 80% of them 赞成这个错误观点或者受到这个错误观点的影响)。 There might be some element of truth in these people’s belief. But if we consider it in depth, we will feel no reservation to conclude that 与错误观点相反的观点。There are a number of reasons behind my belief. (以下参照辩论文的议论文写法)。 |
| 3. 社会问题(现象)式 | A.一个社会问题或者现象B. 产生的原因来源：[www.examda.com](http://www.examda.com/)C.对社会和我们生活的影响D. 如何杜绝。(如果是问题的话)E. 前景的预测。 | Nowadays, there exists an increasingly serious social/economic/environmental problem. (X has increasingly become a common concern of the public). According to a survey, 调查内容说明这种现象的情况。(或者是一个例子)。　　There are a couple of reasons booming this problem/phenomenon.下面参照辩论式议论文写法。　　X has caused substantial impact on the society and our daily life, which has been articulated in the following aspects. 参照辩论式议论文的写法。　　A dozen of measures are supposed to take to prevent X from bringing us more harm. 同上　　Based on the above discussions, I can easily forecast that more and more people will …….. |

辩论式议论文模版

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| 类型 | 结构&例句 |
| 辩论式议论文模版1 | Some people believe (argue, recognize, think)that 观点1. But other people take an opposite side. They firmly believe that 观点2. As for me, I agree to the former/latter idea. There are a dozen of reasons behind my belief. First of all, 论据1. More importantly, 论据2. Most important of all, 论据3. In summary, 总结观点. As a college student, I am supposed to 表决心.或:From above, we can predict that 预测. |
| 　模版2 | People hold different views about X. Some people are of the opinion that 观点1, while others point out that 观点2. As far as I am concerned, the former/latter opinion holds more weight. |
| For one thing, 论据1.　 For another, 论据2.采集者退散　 Last but not the least, 论据3.　 To conclude, 总结观点. As a college student, I am supposed to 表决心.　或 From above, we can predict that 预测. |
| 　模版3 | There is no consensus of opinions among people about X(争论的焦点)。Some people are of the view that 观点1，while others take an opposite side, firmly believing that 观点2。As far as I am concerned, the former/latter notion is preferable in many senses. The reasons are obvious. |
| First of all, 论据1。　　Furthermore, 论据2。　　Among all of the supporting evidences, one is the strongest. That is, 论据3。　　A natural conclusion from the above discussion is that总结观点。　　As a college student, I am supposed to 表决心. 或 From above, we can predict that 预测. |

（一）段首句

1. 关于……人们有不同的观点。一些人认为……

There are different opinions among people as to \_\_\_\_ .Some people suggest that \_\_\_\_.

2. 俗话说（常言道）……，它是我们前辈的经历，但是，即使在今天，它在许多场合仍然适用。

There is an old saying\_\_\_\_\_\_. It"s the experience of our forefathers，however，it is correct in many cases even today.

3. 现在，……，它们给我们的日常生活带来了许多危害。首先，……；其次，……。更为糟糕的是……。

Today, \_\_\_\_, which have brought a lot of harms in our daily life. First, \_\_\_\_ Second,\_\_\_\_. What makes things worse is that\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. 现在，……很普遍，许多人喜欢……，因为……，另外（而且）……。

Nowadays，it is common to \_\_\_\_\_\_. Many people like \_\_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_\_. Besides，\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. 任何事物都是有两面性，……也不例外。它既有有利的一面，也有不利的一面。

Everything has two sides and \_\_\_\_\_\_ is not an exception，it has both advantages and disadvantages.

6. 关于……人们的观点各不相同，一些人认为（说）……，在他们看来，……

People’s opinions about \_\_\_\_\_\_ vary from person to person. Some people say that \_\_\_\_\_\_.To them,\_\_\_\_\_.

7. 人类正面临着一个严重的问题……，这个问题变得越来越严重。

Man is now facing a big problem \_\_\_\_\_\_ which is becoming more and more serious.

8. ……已成为人的关注的热门话题，特别是在年青人当中，将引发激烈的辩论。

\_\_\_\_\_\_ has become a hot topic among people，especially among the young and heated debates are right on their way.

9. ……在我们的日常生活中起着越来越重要的作用，它给我们带来了许多好处，但同时也引发一些严重的问题。

\_\_\_\_\_\_ has been playing an increasingly important role in our day-to-day life.it has brought us a lot of benefits but has created some serious problems as well.

10. 根据图表/数字/统计数字/表格中的百分比/图表/条形图/成形图可以看出……。很显然……，但是为什么呢？

According to the figure/number/statistics/percentages in the /chart/bar graph/line/graph，it can be seen that\_\_\_\_\_\_ while. Obviously，\_\_\_\_\_\_，but why?

（二）中间段落句

1. 相反，有一些人赞成……，他们相信……，而且，他们认为……。

On the contrary，there are some people in favor of \_\_\_.At the same time，they say\_\_\_\_.

2. 但是，我认为这不是解决……的好方法，比如……。最糟糕的是……。

But I don"t think it is a very good way to solve \_\_\_\_.For example，\_\_\_\_.Worst of all，\_\_\_.

3. ……对我们国家的发展和建设是必不可少的，（也是）非常重要的。首先，……。而且……，最重要的是……

\_\_\_\_\_\_is necessary and important to our country"s development and construction. First，\_\_\_\_\_\_.What"s more, \_\_\_\_\_.Most important of all,\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. 有几个可供我们采纳的方法。首先，我们可以……。

There are several measures for us to adopt. First, we can\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. 面临……，我们应该采取一系列行之有效的方法来……。一方面……，另一方面，

Confronted with\_\_\_\_\_\_，we should take a series of effective measures to\_\_\_\_\_\_. For one thing，\_\_\_\_\_\_For another，\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. 早就应该拿出行动了。比如说……，另外……。所有这些方法肯定会……。

It is high time that something was done about it. For example. \_\_\_\_\_.In addition. \_\_\_\_\_.All these measures will certainly\_\_\_\_\_\_.

7. 为什么……？第一个原因是……；第二个原因是……；第三个原因是……。总的来说，……的主要原因是由于……

Why\_\_\_\_\_\_? The first reason is that \_\_\_\_\_\_.The second reason is \_\_\_\_\_\_.The third is \_\_\_\_\_\_.For all this, the main cause of \_\_\_\_\_\_due to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. 然而，正如任何事物都有好坏两个方面一样，……也有它的不利的一面，象……。

However, just like everything has both its good and bad sides, \_\_\_\_\_\_also has its own disadvantages, such as \_\_\_\_\_\_.

9. 尽管如此，我相信……更有利。

Nonetheless, I believe that \_\_\_\_\_\_is more advantageous.

10. 完全同意……这种观点（陈述），主要理由如下：

I fully agree with the statement that \_\_\_\_\_\_ because\_\_\_\_\_\_.

（三）结尾句

1. 至于我，在某种程度上我同意后面的观点，我认为……

As far as I am concerned, I agree with the latter opinion to some extent. I think that \_\_\_\_.

2. 总而言之，整个社会应该密切关注……这个问题。只有这样，我们才能在将来……。

In a word, the whole society should pay close attention to the problem of \_\_\_\_\_\_.Only in this way can \_\_\_\_\_\_in the future.

3. 但是，……和……都有它们各自的优势（好处）。例如，……，而……。然而，把这两者相比较，我更倾向于（喜欢）……

But \_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_have their own advantages. For example, \_\_\_\_\_, while\_\_\_\_\_. Comparing this with that, however, I prefer to\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. 就我个人而言，我相信……，因此，我坚信美好的未来正等着我们。因为……

Personally, I believe that\_\_\_\_\_. Consequently, I’m confident that a bright future is awaiting us because\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. 随着社会的发展，……。因此，迫切需要……。如果每个人都愿为社会贡献自已的一份力量，这个社会将要变得越来越好。

With the development of society, \_\_\_\_\_\_.So it"s urgent and necessary to \_\_\_\_.If every member is willing to contribute himself to the society, it will be better and better.

6. 至于我（对我来说，就我而言），我认为……更合理。只有这样，我们才能……

For my part, I think it reasonable to\_\_\_\_\_. Only in this way can you \_\_\_\_\_.

7. 对我来说，我认为有必要……。原因如下：第一，……； 第二，……；最后……但同样重要的是……

In my opinion, I think it necessary to\_\_\_\_. The reasons are as follows. First \_\_\_\_\_.Second \_\_\_\_\_\_. Last but not least,\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. 在总体上很难说……是好还是坏，因为它在很大程度上取决于……的形势。然而，就我个人而言，我发现……。

It is difficult to say whether \_\_\_\_\_is good or not in general as it depends very much on the situation of\_\_\_\_\_\_. However, from a personal point of view find\_\_\_\_\_\_.

9. 综上所述，我们可以清楚地得出结论……

From what has been discussed above, we may reasonably arrive at the conclusion that\_\_\_\_.

10. 如果我们不采取有效的方法，就可能控制不了这种趋势，就会出现一些意想不到的不良后果，所以，我们应该做的是……

If we can not take useful means, we may not control this trend, and some undesirable result may come out unexpectedly, so what we should do is\_\_\_\_\_.